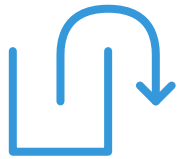


Spatial Optimisation with OSRM and R

Finding the perfect running route

Megan Beckett & Andrew Collier
Exegetic Analytics
useR 2019

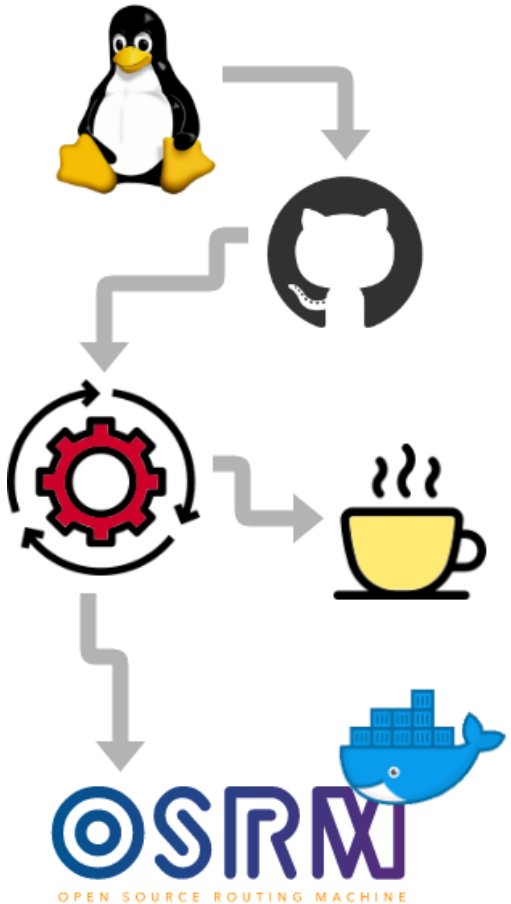
What can I see in Toulouse?

Within different time intervals?

With my running shoes on?

OSRM
OPEN SOURCE ROUTING MACHINE

Building OSRM




```
# Necessary infrastructure.
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y git cmake build-essential jq htop \
                    liblua5.2-dev libboost-all-dev \
                    libprotobuf-dev libtbb-dev \
                    libstxxl-dev libbz2-dev

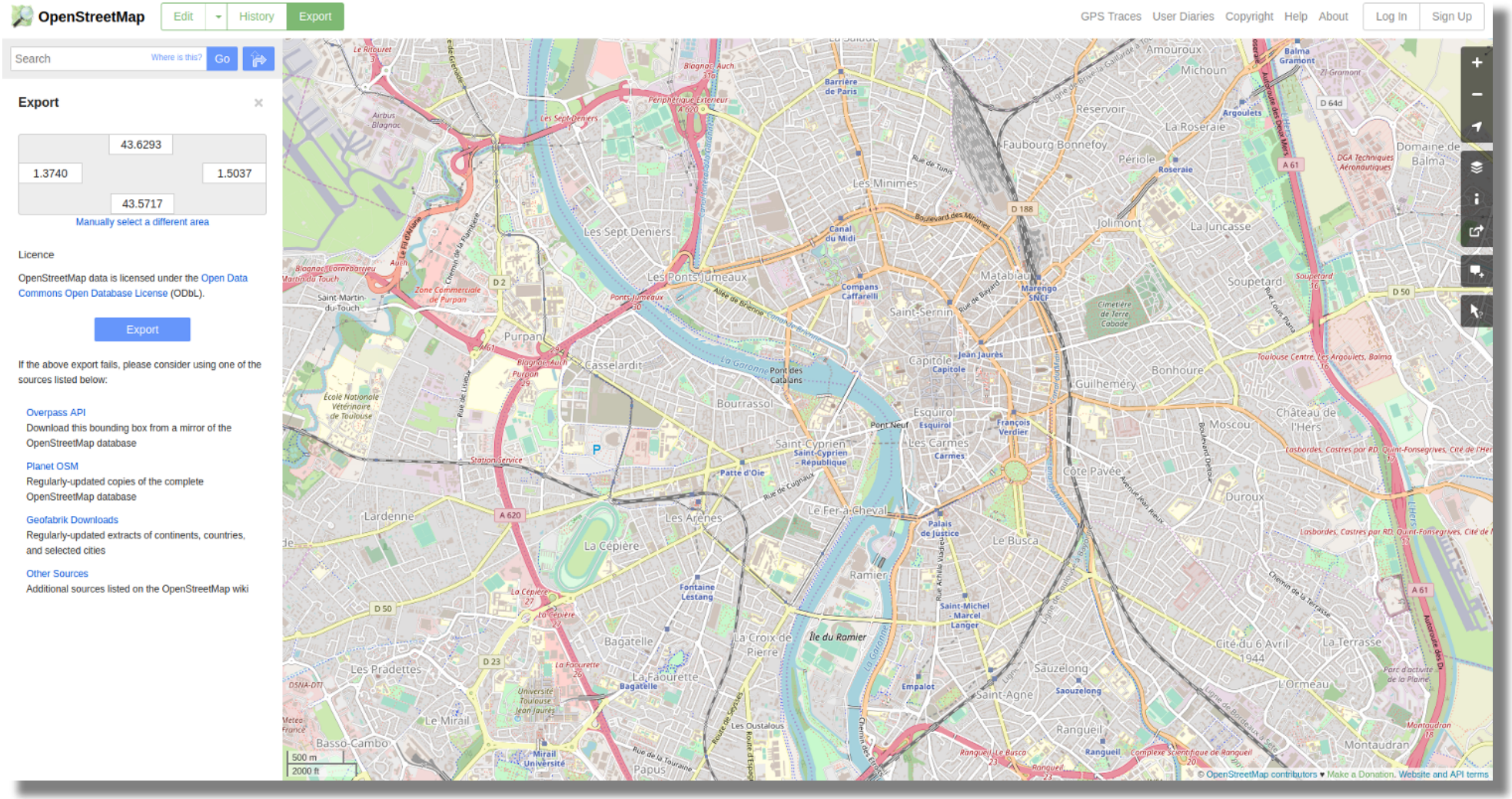
# Grab the source on GitHub.
git clone https://github.com/Project-OSRM/osrm-backend.git

# Create a build folder and then run cmake.
cd osrm-backend/
mkdir build
cd build/
cmake ..

# Next initiate the build.
# This will take some time - grab a cup of coffee!
make

# When the build completes,
# make the install target for OSRM.
sudo make install
```

Getting the data - www.openstreetmap.org



Preparing the data

Extract the map

- car
- bike
- foot

```
osrm-extract map.xml -p profiles/foot.lua
```

Preparing the data

Extract the map

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```

Create the hierarchy

```
osrm-contract map.xml.osrm
```

Launch the service

```
osrm-routed map.xml.osrm
```

How long and far to walk from here to the Capitole?

```
curl "http://127.0.0.1:5000/route/v1/walking/1.434562,43.611834;1.443372,43.604478" | jq

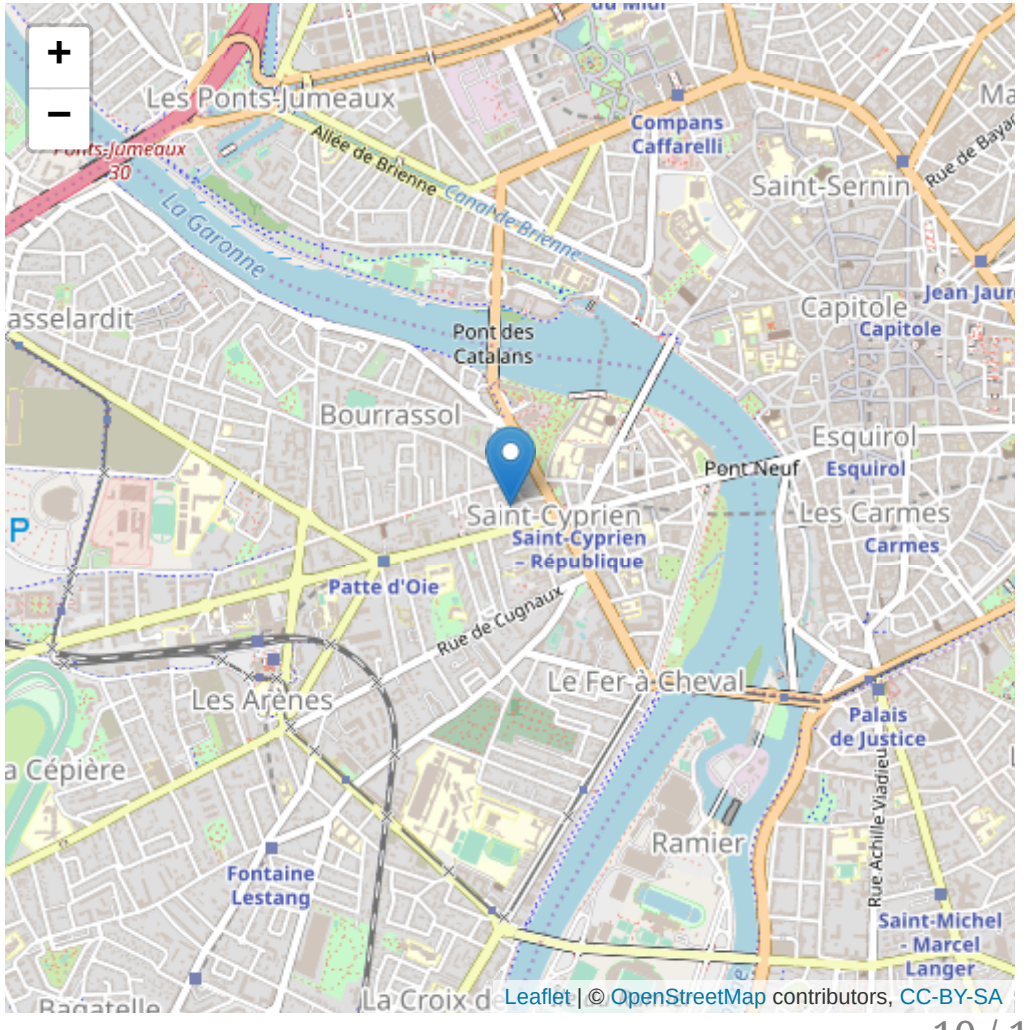
{
  "code": "Ok",
  "waypoints": [
    {
      "hint": "rF0BgK5dAYCwAQAA3AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA_25wQu2E80EAAAAAAAAAALABAADcAAAAAAAAAAAAAAABAAAAxQ",
      "distance": 22.597897,
      "location": [
        1.43482,
        43.611913
      ],
      "name": "Esplanade Compans Caffarelli"
    },
    {
      "hint": "IxMAgNvgAIA9AQAAPQEAAAAAAAAAAAA2VswQhh7L0IAAAAAAAAAAD0BAAA9AQAAAAAAAAAAAABAAAAkg",
      "distance": 33.50137,
      "location": [
        1.442962,
        43.604431
      ],
      "name": "Place du Capitole"
    }
  ],
```

How long and far to walk from here to the Capitole?


```
"routes": [
    {
      "legs": [
        {
          "steps": [],
          "weight": 824.4,
          "distance": 1142.2,
          "summary": "",
          "duration": 824.4
        }
      ],
      "weight_name": "duration",
      "geometry": "m}diGsfwGp@]_@gBrCyA|@Ah@_@jHiCxAmA|AsErAyBjAsCvN_R?o@lAO",
      "weight": 824.4,
      "distance": 1142.2,
      "duration": 824.4
    }
  ]
}
```

The osrm R package

```
install.packages('osrm')
```



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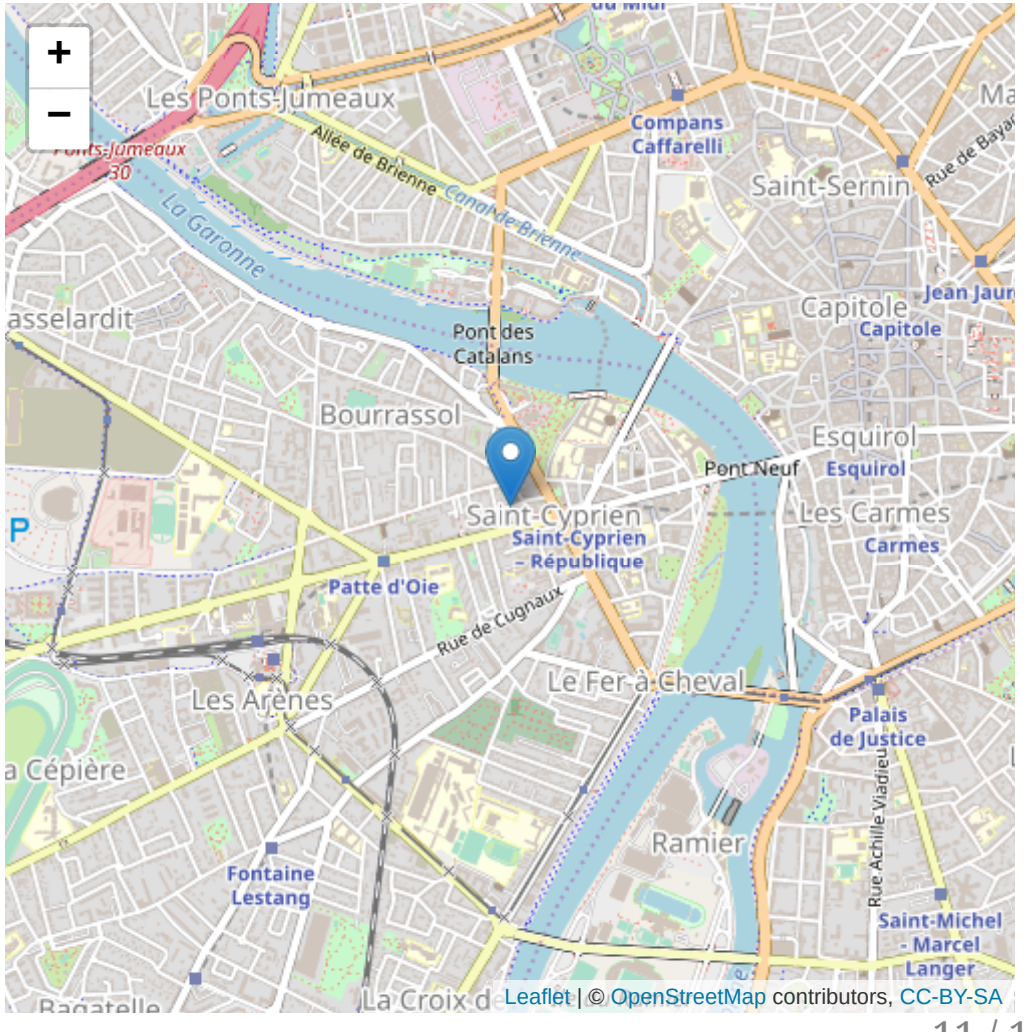
What can I see from my Airbnb with my running shoes on?

isochrone = a line connecting points relating to the same travel time.



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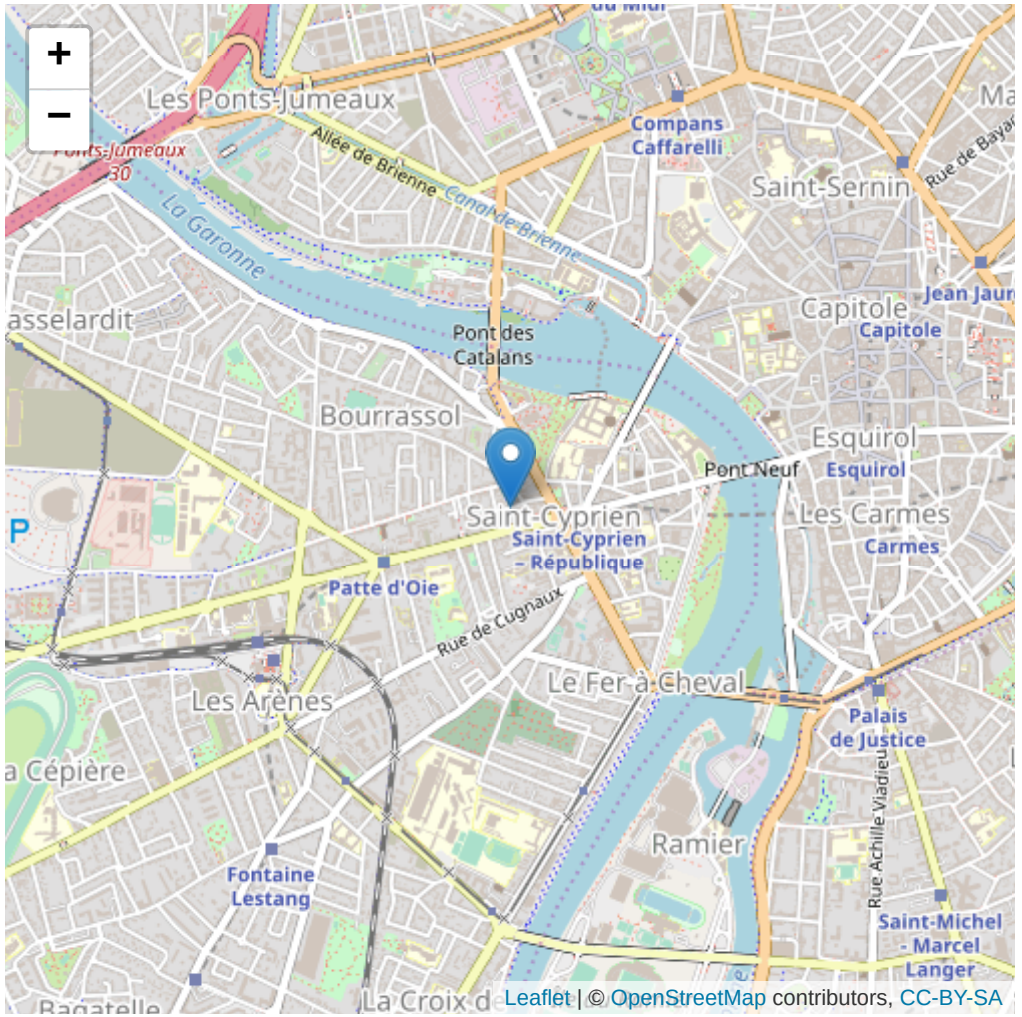


Running time isochrones to explore Toulouse

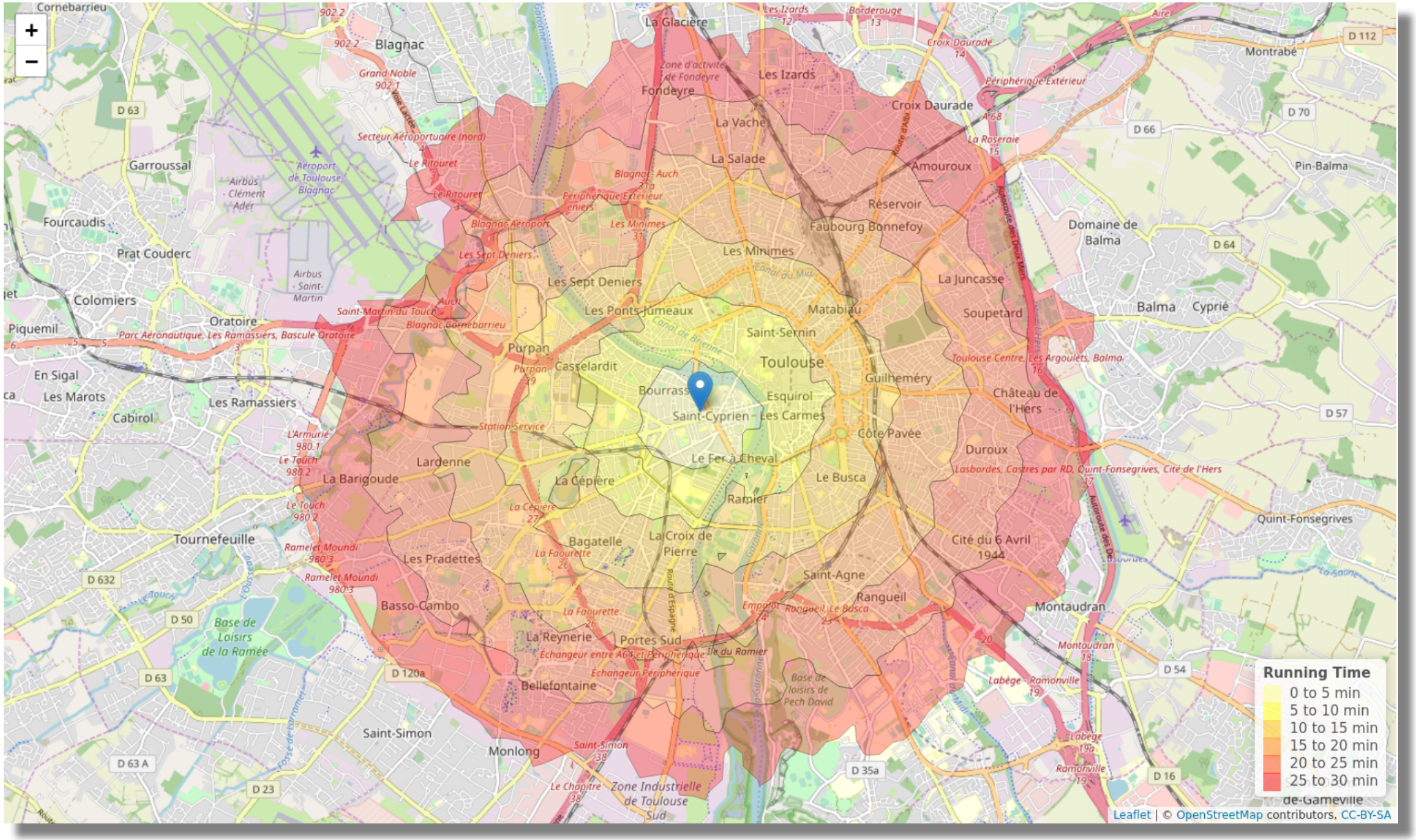
```r
# Libraries
library(osrm)
library(leaflet)
library(dplyr)

# Point to osrm server
options(osrm.server = "http://127.0.0.1:5000/")

# Set location
loc <- c(1.42, 43.59)

# Generate isochrones at time intervals
iso <- osrmIsochrone(loc,
                     breaks = seq(from = 0, to = 30, by = 5),
                     res = 400)

# Plot with Leaflet
leaflet(data = iso) %>%
  setView(lng = 1.42, lat = 43.59, zoom = 13) %>%
  addTiles() %>%
  addMarkers(lng = 1.42, lat = 43.59, popup = "My Airbnb") %>%
  addPolygons()
```


Running Time
0 to 5 min
5 to 10 min
10 to 15 min
15 to 20 min
20 to 25 min
25 to 30 min
Leaflet | © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA
Toulouse
Saint-Cyprien
Les Carmes
Esquirol
Bourrassol
Saint-Sernin
Matabiau
Les Ponts-Jumeaux
Les Sept Deniers
Les Minimes
Les Izards
La Glacière
Blagnac
Cornebarrieu
Colomiers
Tournefeuille
Cugnaux
Saint-Simon
Monlong
Bellefontaine
Portes Sud
La Reynerie
Basso-Cambo
Les Pradettes
Bagatelle
La Croix de Pierre
Rangueil
Saint-Agne
Montaudran
Cité du 6 Avril 1944
Quint-Fonsegrives
Ramier
Le Busca
Le Fer à Cheval
Côte Pavée
Guilhemery
Château de l'Hers
Duroux
Lardenne
La Barigoude
La Cépière
Oratoire
Purpan
Casselardit
Les Ramassiers
Cabirol
En Sigal
Les Marots
Piquemil
Fourcaudis
Prat Couderc
Garroussal
Aéroport de Toulouse-Blagnac
Airbus - Clément Ader
Airbus - Saint-Martin
Base de Loisirs de la Ramée
Zone Industrielle de Toulouse Sud
Fondeyre
La Vache
La Salade
Croix Daurade
Amouroux
Réservoir
Faubourg Bonnefoy
Domaine de Balma
Pin-Balma
Balma
Cyprié
La Juncasse
Soupetard
Montrabé
Labège
Ramonville
Base de loisirs de Pech David
Canal du Midi
Canal de Brienne
Canal de Saint-Martory
Route d'Espagne
Route d'Albi
Route de Narbonne
Autoroute des Deux Mers
Périphérique Extérieur
Grand Noble
Secteur Aéroportuaire (nord)
Le Ritouret
Blagnac Aéroport
Les Sept Deniers
Les Minimes
Blagnac - Auch
Saint-Martin du Touch
Blagnac Cornebarrieu
Parc Aéronautique, Les Ramassiers, Bascule Oratoire
Station-Service
L'Armurie
Le Touch
Ramelet Moundi
La Faourette
Echangeur entre A63 et Périphérique
Echangeur Périphérique
Le Chapitre
Saint-Simon
Lasbordes, Castres par RD, Quint-Fonsegrives, Cité de l'Hers
Toulouse Centre, Les Argoulets, Balma
Emplot
Rangueil, Le Busca
Montaudran
Labège - Ramonville
Zone d'activité de Fondeyre
Les Izards
Borderouge
Croix Daurade
La Roseraie
Périphérique Extérieur
D 112
D 70
D 66
D 64
D 57
D 54
D 16
D 35a
D 120a
D 63
D 63 A
D 632
D 50
D 23

So, who's coming at 6am tomorrow?!
@mbeckett_za
megan@exegetic.biz