



Walter+Eliza Hall  
Institute of Medical Research

# Pathway-VisualiseR: An Interactive Web Application for Visualising Gene Networks

Göknur Giner and Alexandra Garnham

10-12<sup>th</sup> July 2019

useR2019



@goknurginer



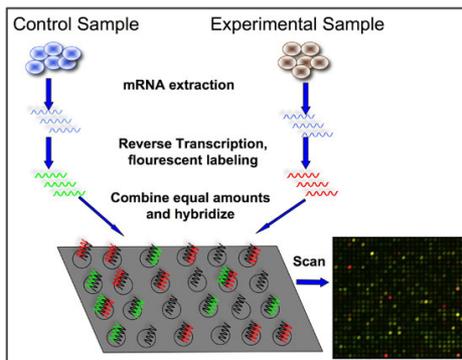
algarnham/Pathway-Visualiser

# Motivation

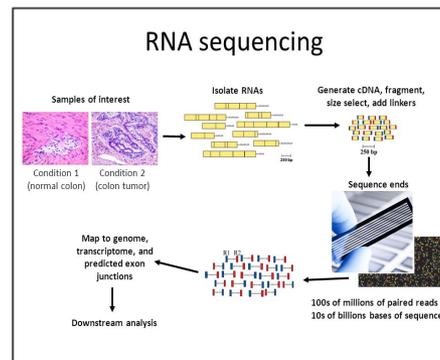
The traditional biological research approaches were used to study **one gene** or a few genes at a time.

Nowadays it is possible to measure the changes and the regulation of **genome-wide** genes under certain biological conditions.

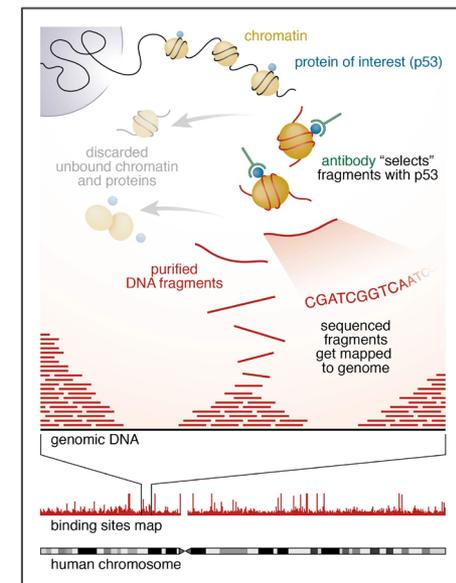
## Microarray



## RNA-Seq

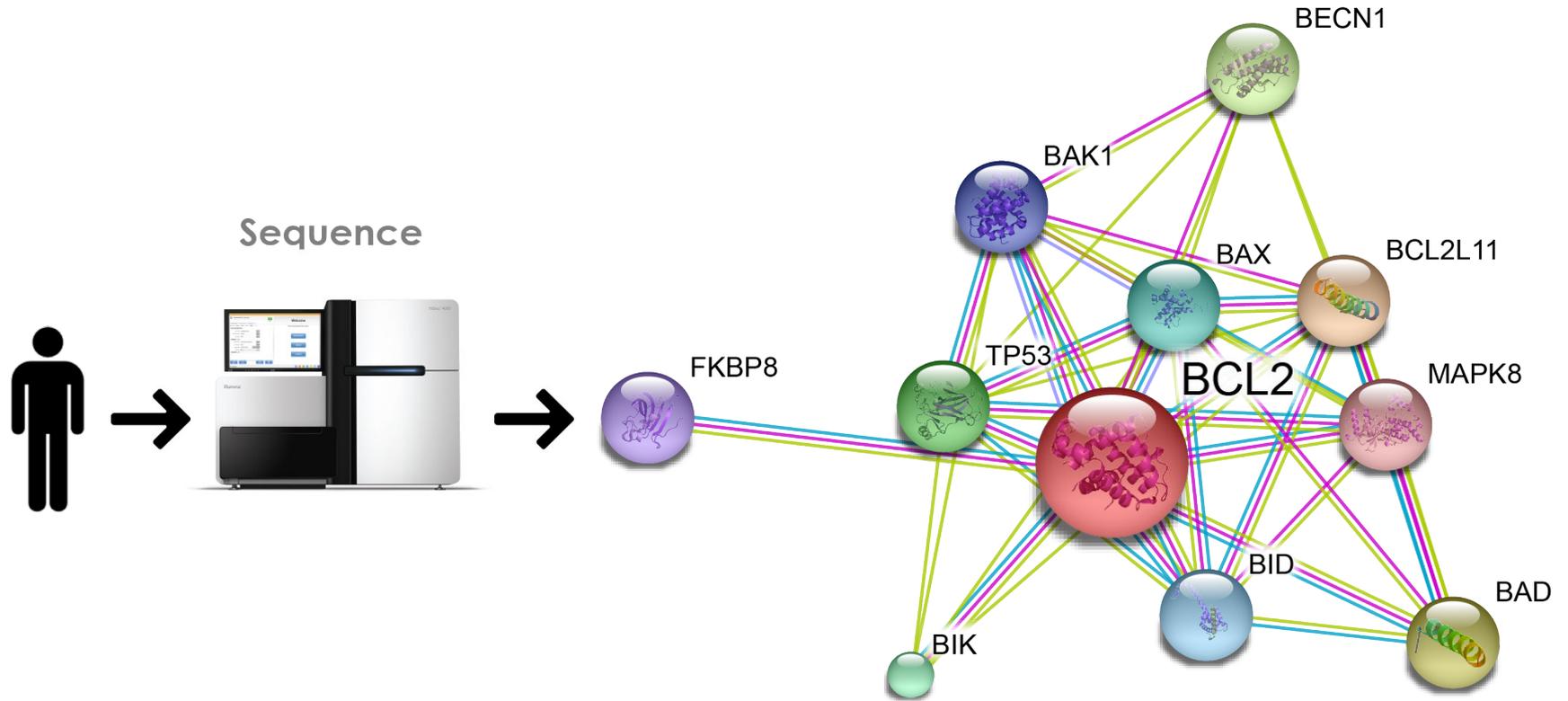


## ChIP-Seq

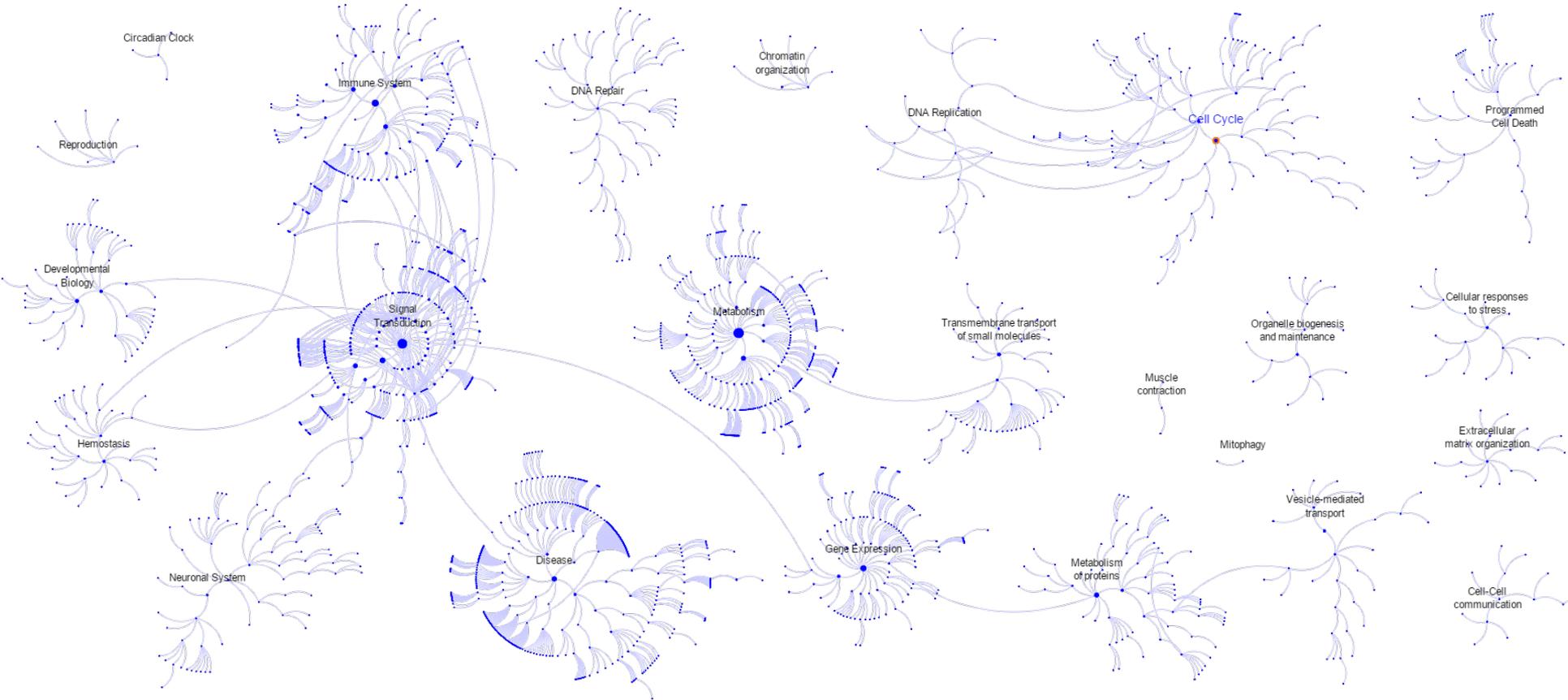


# Set of Genes As a Focus of Biological Research

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# Pathways for Human



# Pathway-Visualiser

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Pathway-Visualiser constructs these pathways for a given set of genes.

-  Interactive
-  Reproducible
-  Shareable

# Algorithm

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01

## INPUT GENE LIST

A list of genes OR a count matrix OR a fit object from the linear model used.



## GET AND IDENTIFY SIGNIFICANT PATHWAYS

Retrieve pathways from relevant database.  
Apply gene set test.

02

03

## PREPARE EDGES AND NODES MATRIX

Pull the pathway hierarchy.  
Create the matrix of edges and nodes.



## CONSTRUCT NETWORK

Use `visNetwork()` to build the network diagram.

04

# Algorithm

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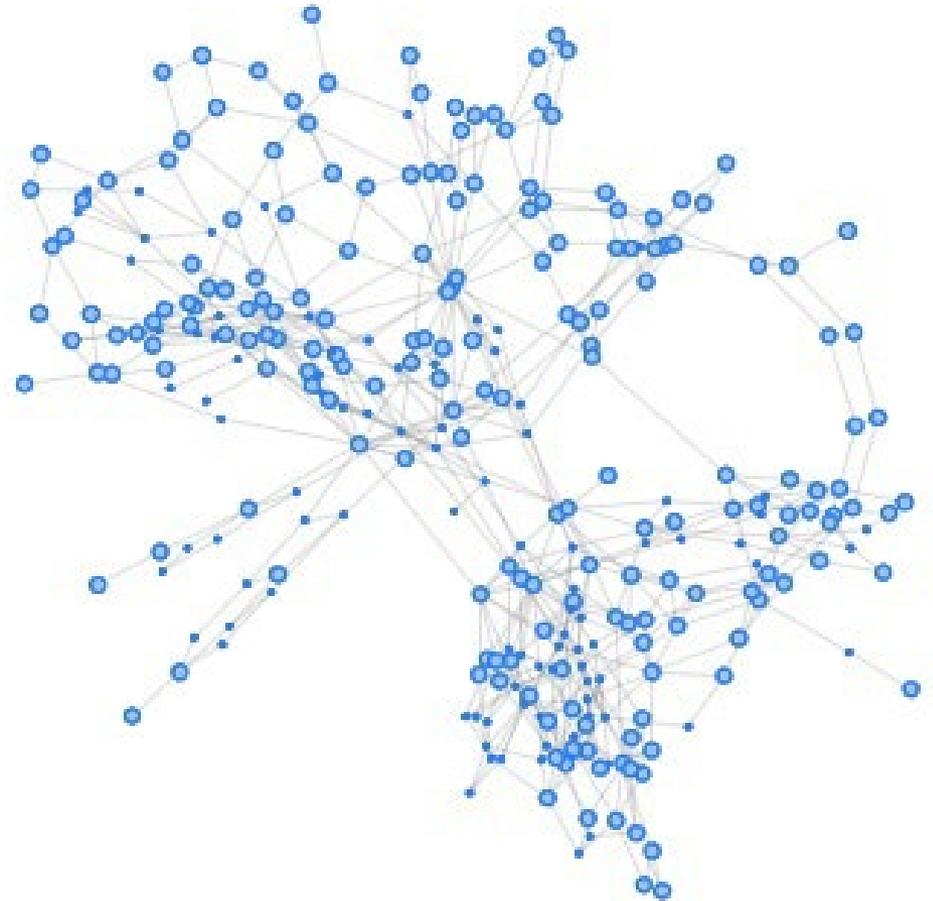
# Build the Entire Network

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List of genes



Pathway-Visualiser



**Significant Gene Ontologies** that includes the input list of genes

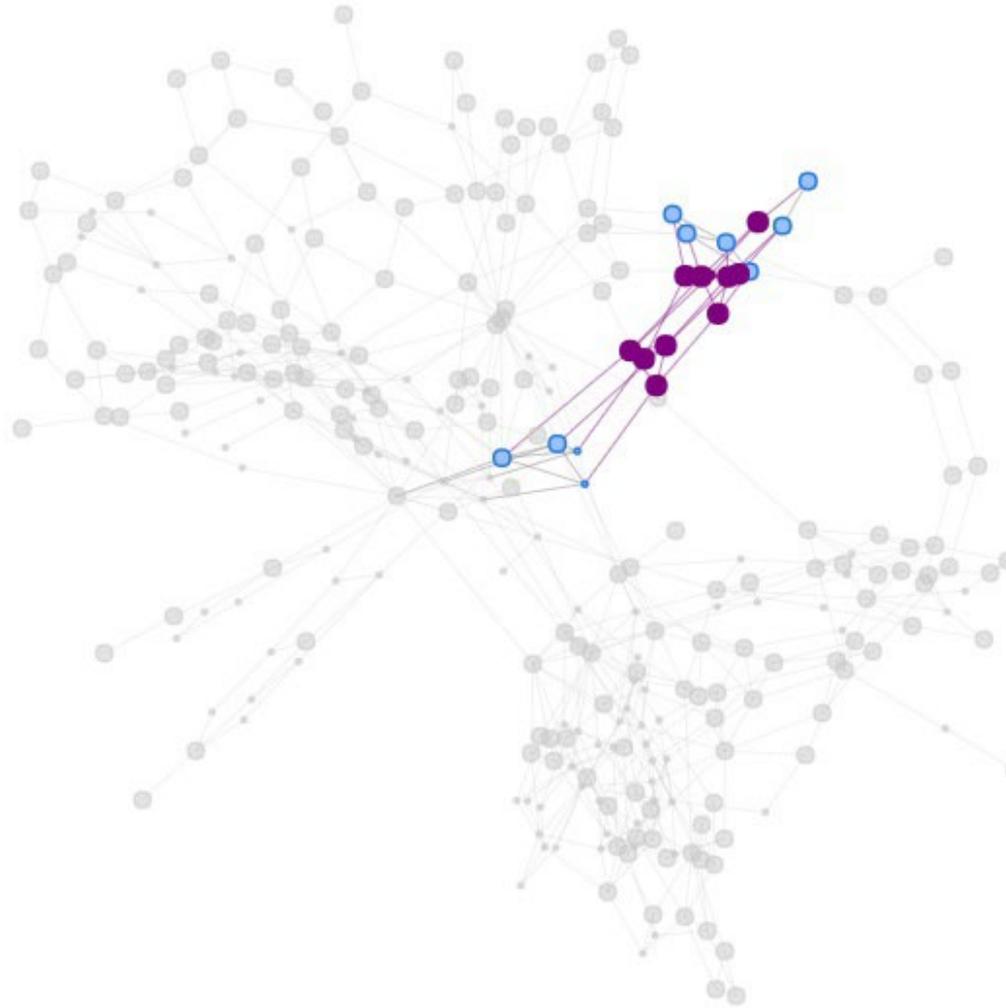
# Highlight the Selected GO Terms

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Pathway-Visualiser is **interactive**.

**Purple** nodes are the pathways of interest selected by the user.

**Blue** nodes are the periphery pathways.



The network of selected pathways

# Table of GO Terms for Selected Nodes

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## Selected Term

Show  entries

Search:

	GO_ID	Term	Definition
53	<a href="#">GO:0008283</a>	cell proliferation	The multiplication or reproduction of cells, resulting in the expansion of a cell population.
148	<a href="#">GO:0042127</a>	regulation of cell proliferation	Any process that modulates the frequency, rate or extent of cell proliferation.

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries

Previous  Next

## Periphery Terms

Show  entries

Search:

	GO_ID	Term	Definition
50	<a href="#">GO:0008150</a>	biological_process	Any process specifically pertinent to the functioning of integrated living units: cells, tissues, organs, and organisms. A process is a collection of molecular events with a defined beginning and end.
53	<a href="#">GO:0008283</a>	cell proliferation	The multiplication or reproduction of cells, resulting in the expansion of a cell population.
148	<a href="#">GO:0042127</a>	regulation of cell proliferation	Any process that modulates the frequency, rate or extent of cell proliferation.
209	<a href="#">GO:0050794</a>	regulation of cellular process	Any process that modulates the frequency, rate or extent of a cellular process, any of those that are carried out at the cellular level, but are not necessarily restricted to a single cell. For example, cell communication occurs among more than one cell, but occurs at the cellular level.

Showing 1 to 4 of 4 entries

Previous  Next

# GO Terms with Inquired Gene

## Govisualiser results

### Term search

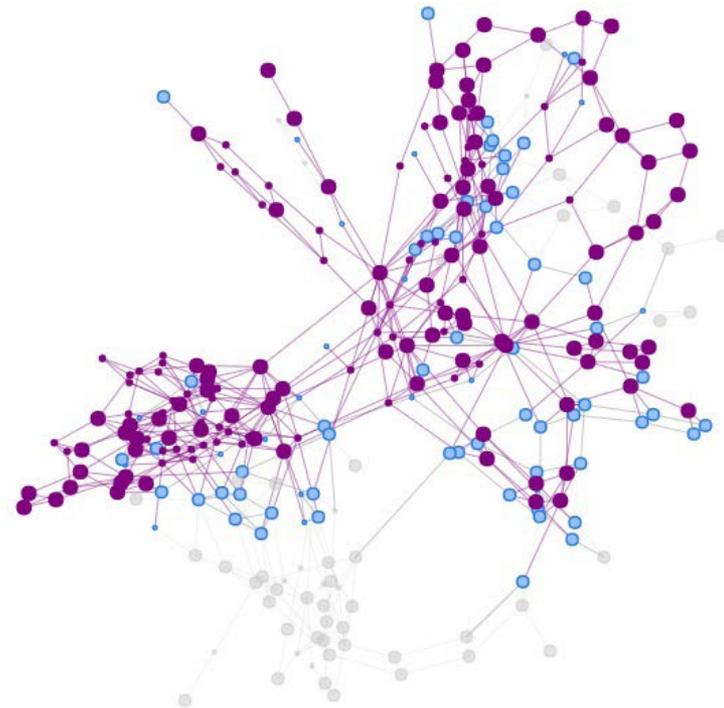
cell death

Search

### Gene search

TNFRSF1A

Search



# Acknowledgements

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## Bioinformatics Division

Gordon Smyth  
Melissa Davis



Contributing to Australian Scholarship & Science

For providing financial support to travel to  
useR2019!

Thanks for Listening 😊

Any Questions?



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